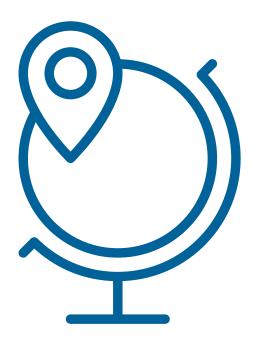


# Somalia 💌

## Statistical Country Profile



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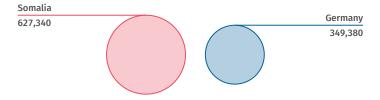
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## **General information**

Capital city	Official language	Currency
Mogadishu	Somali, Arabic	Somali Shilling

## Land area in relation to Germany km²



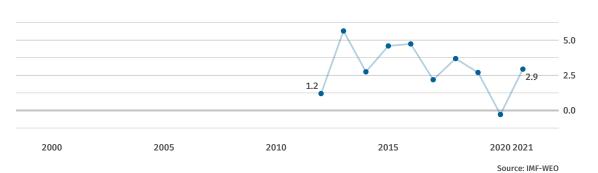
Source: WB-WDI



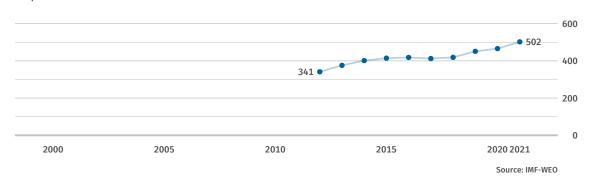
### **Economy and finance**

GDP, **GDP** GDP Gross domestic product real change per capita per capita (GDP), total bn US\$ % since 2000 US\$ internat. US\$ 7.628 +34 **502** 1,245 (2021) (2021)(2021)(2021)Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO Source: IMF-WEO\*

# Gross domestic product, real change % on previous year



# Gross domestic product per capita US\$



Inflation rate (change of consumer price index)

% on previous year

No data

Source: IMF-IFS

General government gross debt

> % of GDP No data

Source: IMF-WEO

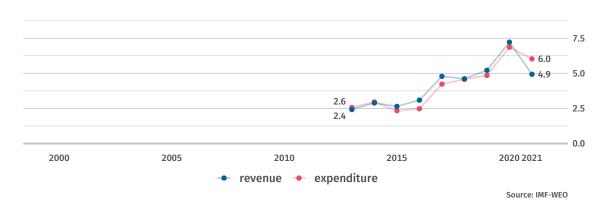
General government net lending / borrowing

% of GDP

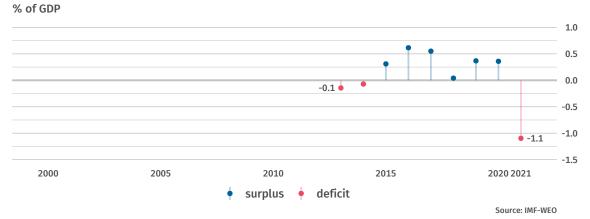
-1.1 (2021)

Source: IMF-WEO

#### General government revenue and expenditure % of GDP



#### General government net lending / borrowing



Foreign direct investment (FDI): inward stocks bn US\$

4.071 (2021)

Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): outward stocks bn US\$

Source: UNCTAD

No data

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, inward bn US\$

0.456

(2021) Source: UNCTAD

Foreign direct investment (FDI): net flow, outward

bn US\$ No data

Source: UNCTAD



## **Population**

Population total

**17,066** (2021) Source: WB-WDI

Population density inhabitants per km²

**26** 

(2021) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (women)

**58.1** 

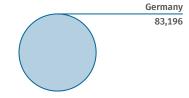
(2020) Source: WB-WDI Life expectancy at birth (men)

**54.0** 

(2020) Source: WB-WDI

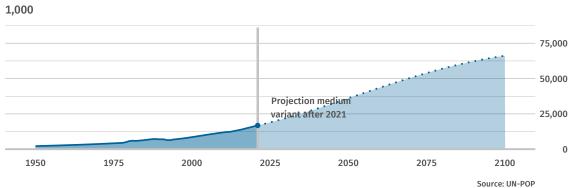
# Population in relation to Germany 2021 1,000



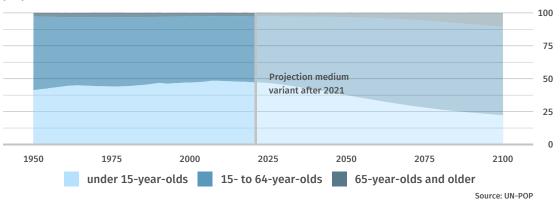


Source: WB-WDI

### Population



# Population by age group proportion, %





#### Health

Practising Hospital Prevalence of Prevalence of beds raised blood pressure physicians obesity (BMI >= 30) per 1,000 inhabitants per 1,000 inhabitants 8.3 32.9 0.9 0.0 (2014)(2017)(2015) (2016)Source: WHO Source: WHO Source: WHO Source: WHO



### **Education**

Government Pupil-teacher Pupil-teacher Students expenditure ratio (tertiary education) ratio on education (primary education) (secondary education) % of GDP number number per 100,000 inhabitants No data No data 35.5 **19.3** (2007)(2007) Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO Source: UNESCO\*



#### Labour force

**Employment rate** Labour force Labour force Self-employment (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) participation rate (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) % 1,000 % 27.1 2,986 33.8 89.6 (2021) (2021) (2021) (2021)Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

## Employment rate (persons aged 15+) %

39.6

27.7

27.1

20

15.9

2000

2005

2010

2015

2020 2021

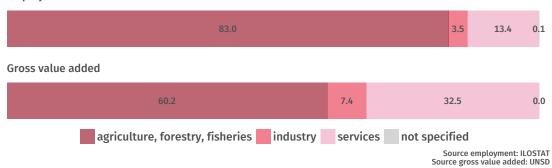
men total women

Source: ILOSTAT

#### Employment and gross value added by sector 2020

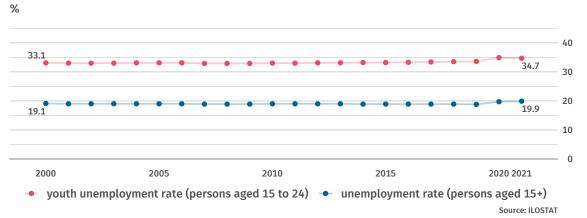
%

#### **Employment**



Unemployment rate Unemployment rate Long-term unemployment rate (persons aged 15 to 24) (persons aged 15+) (persons aged 15+) % of unemployed persons % % No data 19.9 34.7 (2021) (2021) Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT Source: ILOSTAT

#### Unemployment rate and youth unemployment rate





# Living conditions

**Human Development** Index (HDI) value (0 low to 1 high) No data

Source: UNDP

**Human Development** Index (HDI) rank (of 188 countries)

No data

Source: UNDP

Income distribution: Gini coefficient

value (0 to 100; 0=equal distribution)

**36.8** (2017)

Source: WB-WDI



# Production

Index of industrial production 2010=100

No data

Source: IMF-IFS



# $\bigcirc \stackrel{7}{\sim} \stackrel{7}{\sim}$ Agriculture and forestry

Change of agricultural production % since 2000

+6

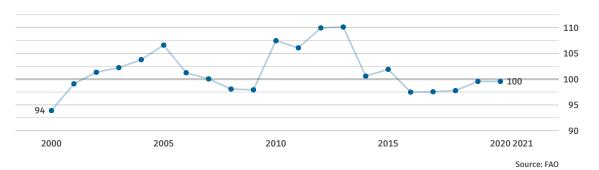
(2020) Source: FAO\* Agricultural land % of land area 70.3

(2020) Source: FAO\* Forest area

% of land area

9.5 (2020)Source: FAO\*

#### Index of agricultural production 2014 to 2016 = 100





Export of goods
bn US\$
No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Import of goods

bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Trade balance, goods

bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade\*

Export and import of goods bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Foreign trade balance bn US\$

No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany mn US\$ No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods exported to Germany % of all goods exported **No data** 

Source: UN Comtrade\*

Goods imported from Germany mn US\$ No data

Source: UN Comtrade

Goods imported from Germany % of all goods imported **No data** 

Source: UN Comtrade\*

Main tradi	ng partners				
Exports of goods %		Exports of goods %			
	No data		No data		
	No data		No data		
Main commodities traded					
Exports of goods %		Imports of goods %			
76		70			
	No data		No data		
	no data		NO data		

Source: UN Comtrade\*

 ${\it Classification\ of\ commodities:}\ Harmonized\ Commodity\ Description\ and\ Coding\ Systems\ (HS2).$ 

# **Transport**

Passenger cars
per 1,000 inhabitants
No data

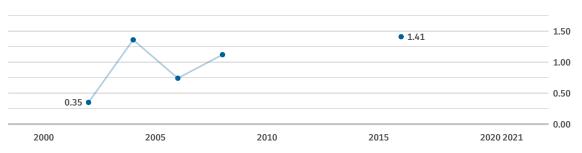
Total rail network
km per 1 mn inhabitants
No data
No data

Air transport, passengers per 1,000 inhabitants **2** (2019)

Source: WB-WDI\*

Gasoline price at the pump US\$ per litre

Source: OICA\*



Source: WB-WDI\*

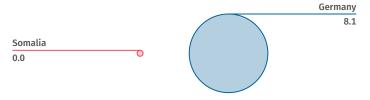
Data collection conducted every two years. 2010, 2012, 2014: Missing data. Source: WB-WDI



## **Environment and energy**

Carbon dioxide Total primary Gross electricity Renewable energy supply consumption energy emissions tonnes per capita kg oil equivalent per capita kWh per capita % of total final energy consumption No data No data 0.0 95.0 (2021)(2019)Source: EDGAR Source: WB-WDI Source: WB-WDI Source: WB-WDI

Carbon dioxide emissions in relation to Germany 2021 tonnes per capita



Source: EDGAR



### Science, research, technology

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D % of GDP No data

Source: UNESCO

Researchers

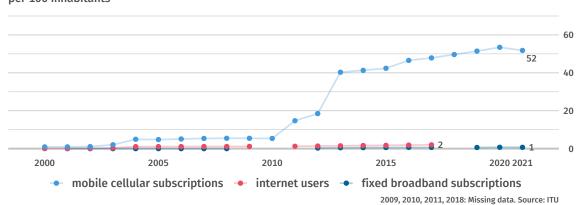
per 1 mn inhabitants **No data** 

Source: UNESCO

Resident patent applications
per 1 mn inhabitants
No data

Source: WIPO

## Dissemination of modern communication technology per 100 inhabitants



Sources

EDGAR Emissions Database for Global Atmospheric Research, European Commission

FAO United Nations, Food and Agricultural Organization

ILOSTAT International Labour Organization, ILOSTAT - Database

IMF-IFS International Monetary Fund, International Financial Statistics

IMF-WEO
 International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook
 United Nations, International Telecommunication Union
 OICA
 International Organization of Motor Vehicle Manufacturers

UN Comtrade United Nations, Comtrade Database

UNCTAD United Nations, Conference on Trade and Development

UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNPOP United Nations, Population Division
UNSD United Nations, Statistics Division

WB-WDI World Bank, World Development Indicators

WHO World Health Organization, Global Health Observatory

WIPO World Intellectual Property Organization

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<sup>\*</sup> Own calculations based on the original data source.